Organizational Capacity Building Through Empowerment Planning: Lessons from East St Louis, Memphis, and Sicily













Session Participants

- Vicke Forby Kimmel
 CEO, EPDC, (ESL, IL)
- Katherine L. Pennington Associate Professor University of Memphis
- Antonio Raciti
 Assistant Professor
 University of Memphis
- Kenneth Reardon Professor UMass Boston









Checking Your Biases at the Curb!

Please take a minute to complete the following sentence (5 times)

East St. Louis, Illinois is:	
East St. Louis, Illinois is:	?
East St. Louis, Illinois is:	?
East St. Louis, Illinois is:	?
East St. Louis, Illinois is:	

Is it realistic that any place accurately described by these negative statements could possibly have endured to the powerful economic, political, and cultural forces that have affected it since 1812?

How do we structure a research, planning, and design process that will discover the hidden strengths of this place? What methods, techniques, tools, and instruments are available to us?

People Data Techniques

- Check your Biases at the Curb Exercise!
- Social history interviews (youth and seniors; past progressive actions)
- Asset mapping
- Visioning exercise
- Shoot your neighborhood, not your neighbors (Cameras Not Guns!)
- Door to door survey (residential canvass)
- Movers and shakers interviews
- Focus groups
- Neighborhood summit
 - -Blue Sky Brainstorming
 - -Resident Site Planning
 - -Mayor for The Day
- Collective Sketching Exercise: Rip Van Winkle is Alive and Well in the Smart Growth Movement – REALLY!!!
- Action planning teams



From All-American City to Beirut by the River

- In 1959, ESL was designated an All-American City by NML and Look Magazine
- Between 1960 and 1980, the city's lost 3/4s of its businesses
 12,000 well-paid industrial jobs
- By 1990, unemployment was 31%, poverty was 42%, and ESL had the highest violent crime rate in the US
- Prompting a HUD Official to refer to ESL as "America's Soweto"













Just Another "Rust Belt City"

- Devastated by a combination of deindustrialization, suburbanization, and public and private disinvestment
- Whose residents suffered from what William J. Wilson called a new and more virulent form of American poverty
- Dominant urban policy approach towards severely distressed communities was Roger Starr's "urban triage" or "planned shrinkage" – withdrawing resources from communities thought to represent "terminal cases" of urban decline (Necropolis)



"Wherever human beings are concerned, trend is not destiny." Rene Dubos

Birth of the East St Louis Action Research Project (ESLARP)

- Emerson Park women decided to transform the area surrounding their children's child care center – Result: Shugue Park
- Undertook the development of a comprehensive plan that won an AICP National Award but generated no local investment
- Residents and students launch volunteer cleanup of illegal dump sites without funding
- Moved on to organize volunteer scrape-up, paint-up of elders' homes
- Established a linked deposit program to support moderate rehab of "at risk" homes









Building Upon Initial Successes

- Formed a Habitat-like "infill housing" initiative
- Established the ESL Farmers
 Market
- Secured an extension of the Metrolink into East St. Louis
- Completed the Parsons
 Place Development Project
- Established Youth Build Charter School and Neighborhood College
- Re-opened the Katherine Dunham Centers for Arts and Humanities













Citizen Participation Techniques

- Formed a representative Steering Committee of local stakeholders
- Initiated an aggressive community media campaign
- Undertook several physical conditions surveys
- Conducted movers and shakers interviews
- Pursued door to door interviews with residents
- Organized monthly data analysis meetings
- Culminating in a well-attended Neighborhood Summit



Social Inventions for Citizen Participation/Empowerment

Adoption of "Ready, Fire, Aim" approach to community planning – undertaking meaningful action projects throughout the planning process to overcome residents' skepticism regarding the possibilities of change



Paint-up, scrape-up work weekends



Construction of Illinois Avenue Playground



Development of the ESL Farmers Market

Establishment of the ESL Neighborhood College

- We are not even the flea on the tail of this dog – Richard Settle, EPDC
- We want similar training as your graduate students are receiving
- Decision to create the neighborhood college
- 200 ESL residents complete 8 non-credit courses on the fundamentals of bottom-up, bottom-sideways planning
- Classes cover community organizing, non-profit management, grantsmanship, resident-led crime prevention



First class on direct action organizing – 15 expected, 35 attend.

Key Outcomes of this Social Invention

- \$40 million in improvements
- Ended population and income losses
- Encouraged organizing in other East
 St. Louis neighborhoods
- Popularized "empowerment approach" to resident-led revitalization planning
- Led to successful replication in other severely distressed urban communities
- Provided a transformative professional education for hundreds of planning and design students who have gone on to become key "opinion leaders" in the fields of affordable housing and community development



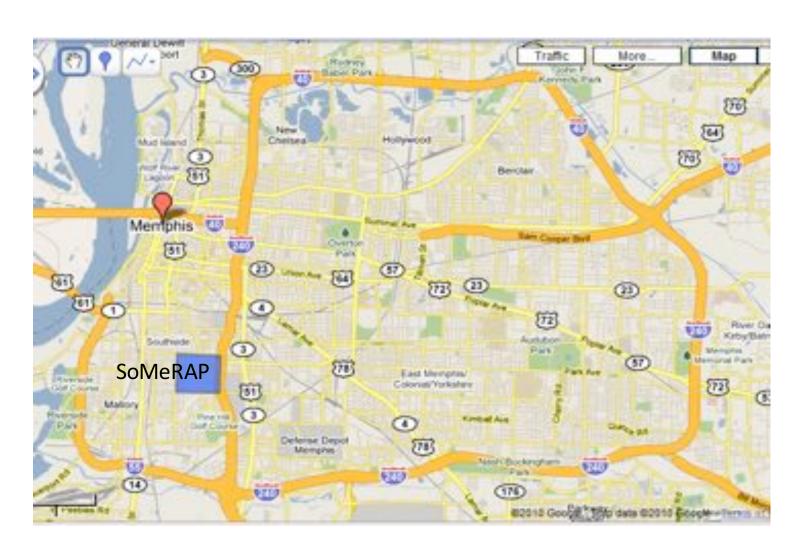








South Memphis: The South's First Garden City?



What Happened to South Memphis?













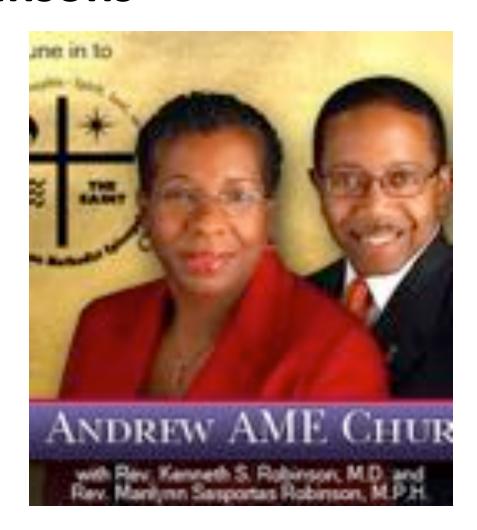
South Memphis Circa 1990

- Unemployment approaching 30%
- Poverty exceeding 60%
- Vacant properties at 30%
- Abandoned industrial, commercial, and residential buildings at 25%
- Highest school suspension and expulsion rate in the city (43% of high school students finish)
- High violent crime rate

- Extraordinary upswing in citizen organizing: open spaces, youth, housing. etc.
- Increasingly engaged
 African American faith
 communities
- Growing connections between local community and nearby universities
- Rich cultural life: STAX –
 Otis, Isaac, Sam and Dave,
 Rufus, Karla, Mavis, Booker
 T.; and Hi-Records Willie
 Mitchell and Reverend Al
 Green

St. Andrews AME & the Reverend Robinsons

- Resurrected Ernestine Rivers Child Center
- Created a Family Life Center: health, wellness, education and jobs
- Established Circles of Success Learning Academy
- Organized The WORKS Inc. CDC – Counseling, Rehab, Construction, ED



Success, YES! Moving the Dial, No!

- Significant economic and community development successes
- Congregations grows from 150 to 1700
- National recognition
- Still, overall community conditions continued to deteriorate
- The pastors felt the need to increase the scale of the church's efforts



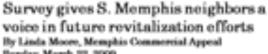
Determining the Need - Mixed Methods

Patrick Geddes (Father of Modern Town Planning)

"Survey Before Plan"

- Oral history
- Archival research
- Demographic analysis
- Community mapping
- Neighborhood documentation
- Physical conditions surveys
- Movers and shakers interviews
- Focus groups
- Resident interviews
- Listening posts
- Community visioning
- Neighborhood summit

All used to gather data and build the base







Overall Development Goal

Transforming South Memphis into the region's premier neighborhood of choice by dramatically improving the overall quality of life through a resident-led and managed comprehensive community development strategy

Specific Development Objectives

- Improve access to primary health care services (No local providers, 60% uninsured)
- Insure access to high quality, affordable, and culturally appropriate foods (No full service market for 3 miles)
- Expand quality housing options, especially for low-income renters (Recent emphasis has been on home ownership)

Development Objectives II

- Expand living wage employment and entrepreneurial opportunities for local residents (\$156 m in HOPE VI, < 20 jobs)
- Support resident efforts to reduce the incidence of violent street crime (Address lack of treatment, jobs, and re-entry programs)
- Enhance the **beauty**, safety, and functionality of the public realm to encourage investment
- Promote alternative transportation options for local residents

The Peoples' Plan for Building a More Vibrant, Sustainable and Just South Memphis

- Involved nearly 1,000 residents
- Endorsed by more than two dozen local institutions
- Won State APA Award for Excellence
- City Council voted 13 to 0 passage of the plan
- Adopted as city-wide best practice



Health and Wellness Initiatives

Long Term Projects - Year 5, 6, and 7

Intermediate Projects - Year 3 and 4

Immediate Projects - Year 1 and 2

Summer Sports Leagues Collaborate with Memphis City parks Commissions, youth recreation organizations, local schools, community churches and area corporate and community philanthropists to establish a major new summer basketball league for South Memphis boys, girls, men and women at Southside Park-Memphis' own Rucker League!	Substance Abuse Treatment Initiative Develop a new substance abuse prevention, interventions, and treatment program in the community designed to address the most serious addiction problems confronting South Memphis residents. The Community's extensive network of faith-based organizations will be used to educate local residents on the basics of addiction and treatment.	Primary Health Care Clinic Mobilize students, faculty, and staff from the city and region's hospitals and clinics to work together to establish a cooperatively managed primary care tacility in South Memphis offering medical, derital, and psychological services on a sliding scale.
Human Services Directory Prepare a comprehensive directory of human service programs available to South Memphis children and families. This directory would be available online and in hard copy. The directory will be updated, on a regular basis, by graduate students from The University of Memphis' Graduate Program in City and Regional Planning.	Farmers Market Project Conspire with local farmers, public health officials, and economic development specialists to create a high-quality retail vendor food market to provide local residents and workers with access to high quality, affordable, and culturally appropriate foods. The farmers market would also be used as a venue for public health events.	Community Health Insurance Project Establish a low-cost health insurance program to complement the coverage made available through Tennessee Care along the lines of Tompkins County Health Care Plan that provides a wide range of coverage for basic services for families at a cost of \$165.
Neighborhood Weliness Campaign initiate a community-based health and weliness program in which peer health advisors instruct local residents on topics related to diet, exercise, family planning, parenting, conflict resolution, and other topics central to creating healthy children, families, and communities. Behavioral shifts towards healthy living will be supported by the organization of mutual support networks. Improvements in the health referral system will be carried out.	largest health care providers by bringing their mobile health clinics to the site of	Café Reconcile in Memphis Collaborate with local chefs, eateries, and the U of M Hospitality School to establish a healthy eating outlet serving tasteful food at reasonable prices that will employ and train individuals recently released from sall and prison who, following an intensive three month period, can be employed by other fine dining restaurants. This program is based upon a very successful eatery in the Mictiown section of New Orleans.

Health and Wellness Initiatives



Immediate Year 1 & 2

Intermediate Year 3 & 4

Long Term Years 4-7

Human Services Directory

Prepare a comprehensive directory of human service programs available to South Memphis Children and families. The directory would be available online and in hard copy. The directory will be updated, on a regular basis, by the graduate students form The University of Memphis' Graduate Program in City and Regional Planning.

Farmers Market Project

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Community Health Insurance Project

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South Memphis Farmers Market Key Collaborators and Partners

Initial Consultations

FM Advisory Brd.

Co-Conspirators

Ag Extension
CY Farmers Market
Downtown FM
Grow Memphis
MLGW
MRDC
St. Andrew AME
The Works CDC
U of Memphis

M&SC Health Dept Residents **FM Vendors** The Works St. Andrew Enter. Food Policy U of Memphis Council **Grow Memphis HMCT** OPD/LUCB CY Farmers Market **MRDC** Market Goers **Tate Seniors** Knowledge Quest

Farmers Market Steering Committee

The People and Organizations that made the SoMe Market happen

Sponsoring Organization(s)

Representatives of an established Farmers Market

Residents

Representatives from local nonprofits and churches

Representative of Food Policy Council

Representative of Healthy Memphis Common Table







Community Impact of the Farmers Market

- Improvement of a highly visible location
- Increased community pride
- Creation of a safe public space
- Increased access to fresh fruits and vegetables
- Enhanced awareness of the nutritional importance of fresh foods
- Demand for additional food-related resources (A grocery - now!)
- Greater recognition of SoMe RAP





Building Upon the Market!

Other Developments

South Parkway East Improvement Project (Approved for Spring '11)

Urban Art Commission - South Memphis Community-Builders Walk! (\$85,000)

From Illegal Stripping to Legal Scavenging - Tire Reclamation

Attracting a Local Primary Care Facility

Grocery Store Development Initiative













More Recent Developments!

New Developments

Funding for new building for Ernestine Rivers – 50 to 120 child.

Freeing of space to allow Circles of Success Charter School to add 6th, 7th, and 8th grades

Adoption of South Memphis Park by Grizzlies and AutoZone

Grocery store development initiative, incubator space

New rails to trails project connecting neighborhood to MRT

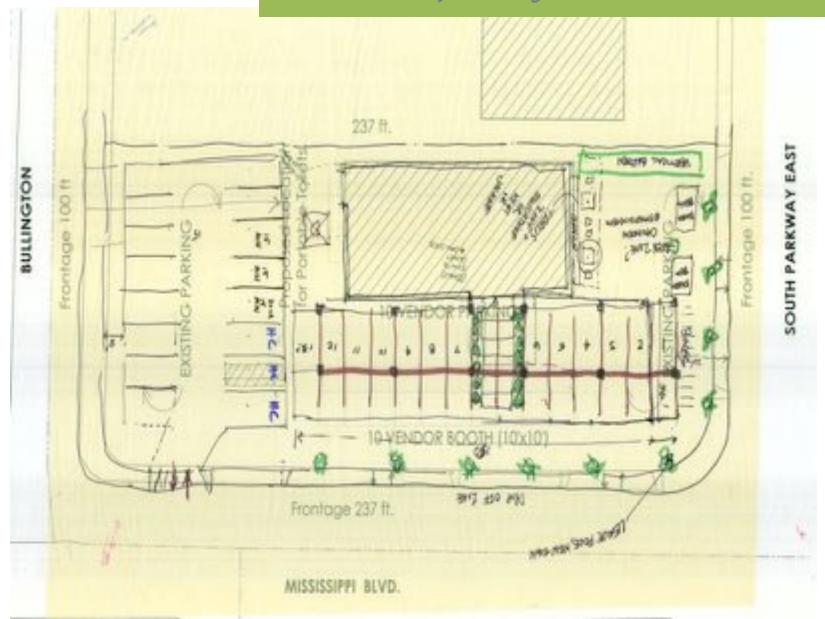






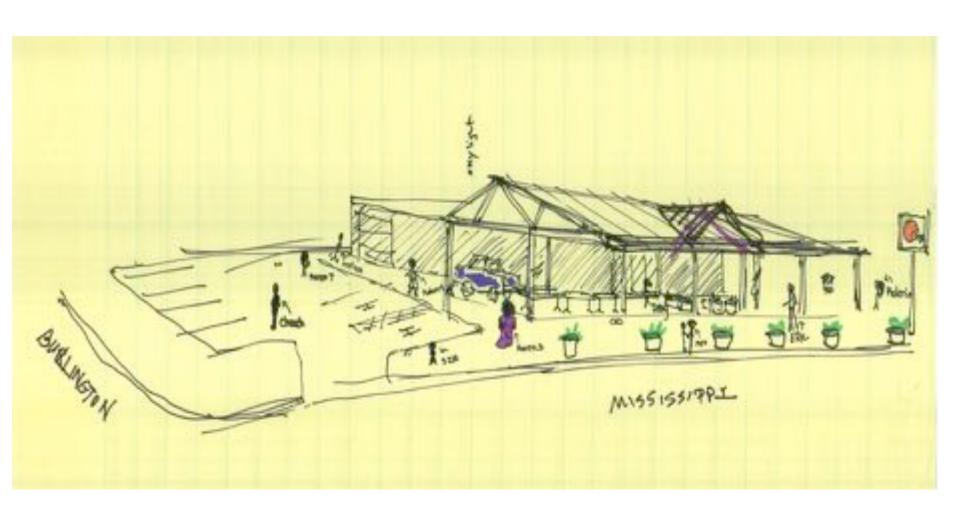
Community Design Charaette





Community Design Charaette







The SMFM Green Gracer



Inside the Green Grocer



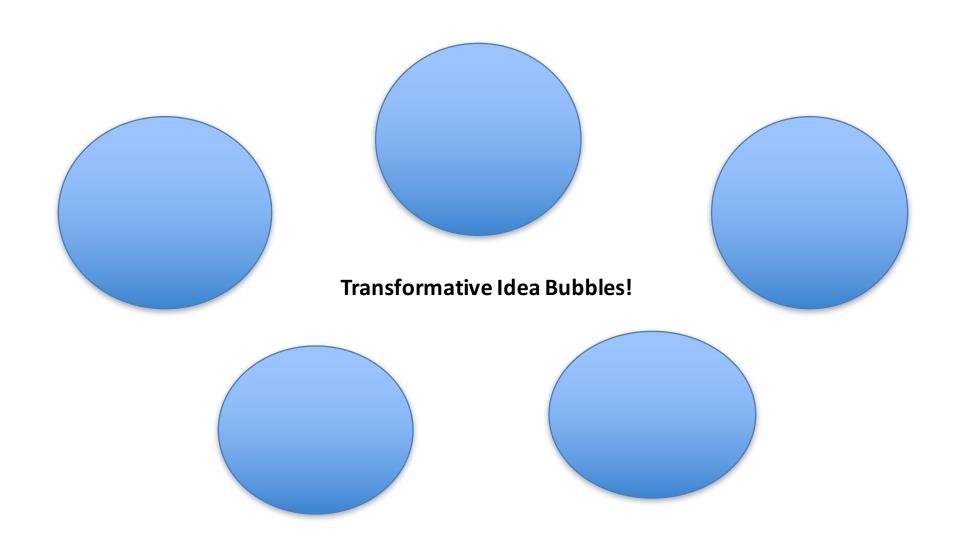




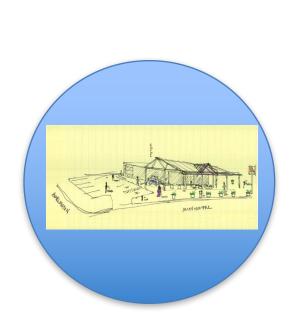
Community Visioning and Sketching Exercise (Guided Visualization)

- Assume an anatomically correct position!
- Please close your eyes!
- You are getting tired!
- Like Rip Van Winkle the Years Are Flying By: 3 years, 5 years, 10 years, 15 years!
- Your community has become everything you and yours neighbors have ever hoped for!
- In your mind's eye, step out on your porch and do a 360 degree scan of the NEW SMART GROWTH VERSION OF YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
- Focus on the image (people, place, interaction that makes your heart race and your face smile!) Take a mental photo and be prepared to share it!

Gallery of Transformative Ideas/Potential Signature Projects



Sharing and Building our Vision







I envision a beautiful food store?

On this corner!

On every corner!

Prioritizing the Projects







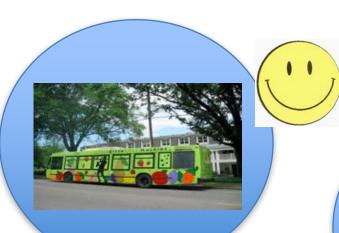






The People Decide – After Touring the Transformation Gallery









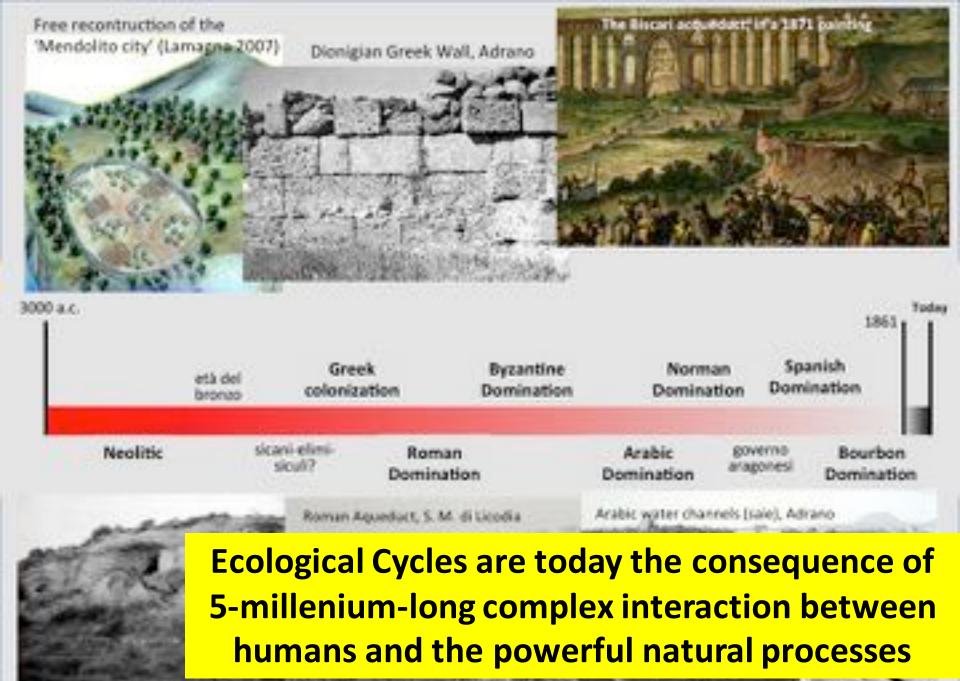












Lavic Neolitic Tomb, Adrano

1991-1994 EU Directives (91/156 CEE, 91/689 CEE, 94/62 CE) Ask "Regions" to change their waste management approach

WASTE → **RESOURCE**



Governor Salvatore Cuffaro EU special commissioner for the "waste emergency"









The March of 5000 in Adrano

Informal Mobilization



Coalition for the Sustainable Development of the Simeto Valley









Not just legal action but broader community organizing and political strategy



"The reason why somebody can decide to build an incinerator on our river is because there there is not a better vision of the future"

10-year-long Community-University



Collective Reflective Practices

The "Casa delle Acque" fall retreat November 2010

Community members Historic preservation Environmental

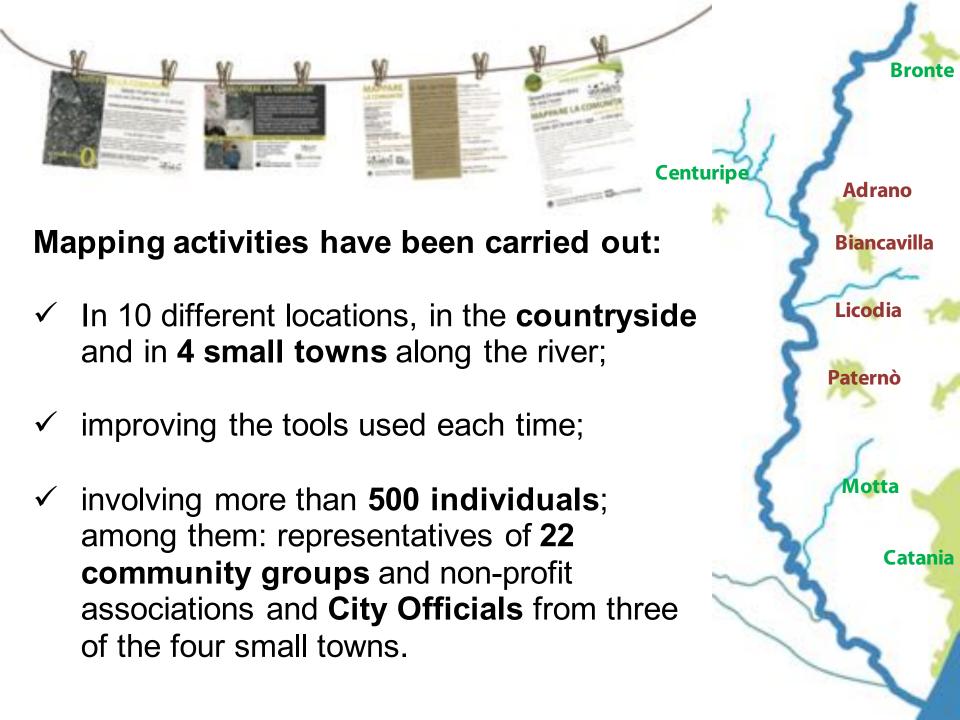
issues

Researchers What strategy makes the most sense?













Progetto di Mappatura di Comunità









HOW?

Produce "papers" more difficult for local politicians to ignore

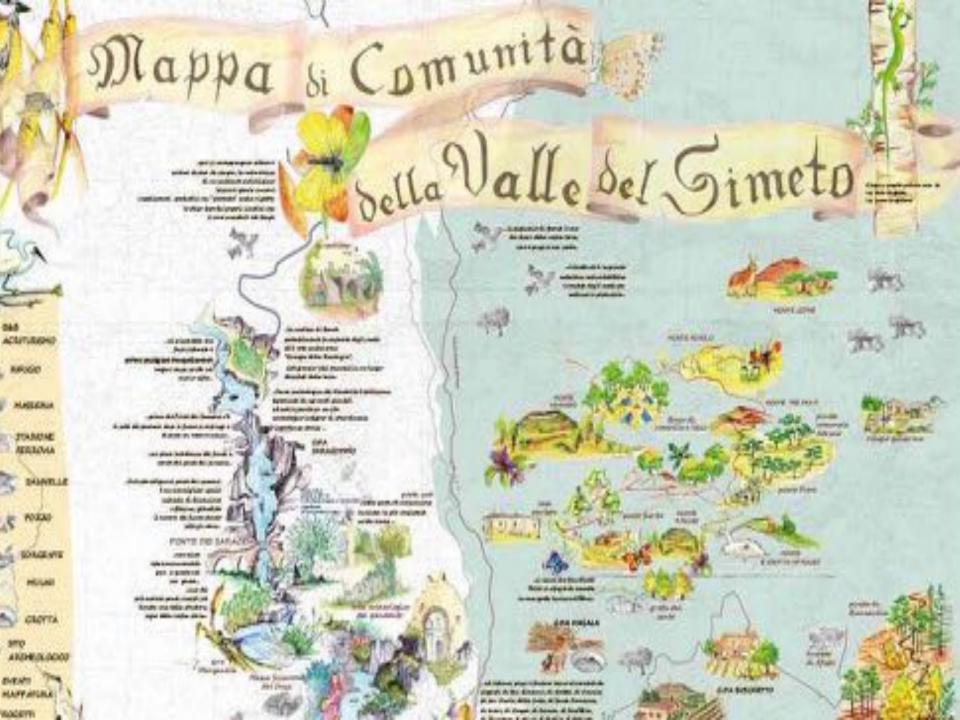
Final product: much more than a simple map The follow-up projects are identified as part of something bigger Create a portfolio of community projects ready to be funded by EU (with and without institutional partnerships)

Community Mapping Initiative

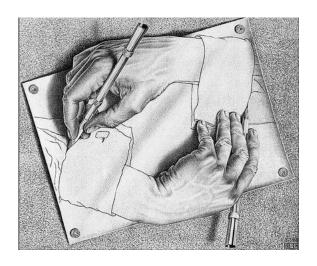
Enlarge the base supporting the partnership

Help the community know and then love their place

Community mapping = educational campaign Networking and involving other association in the steering committee of the initiative



The Design Contribution





Landscape Architecture

Community Design



- ✓ Implementing pilot projects included in the community map
- ✓ Expand possibilities for local firms and designers
- ✓ Make it "happen"!





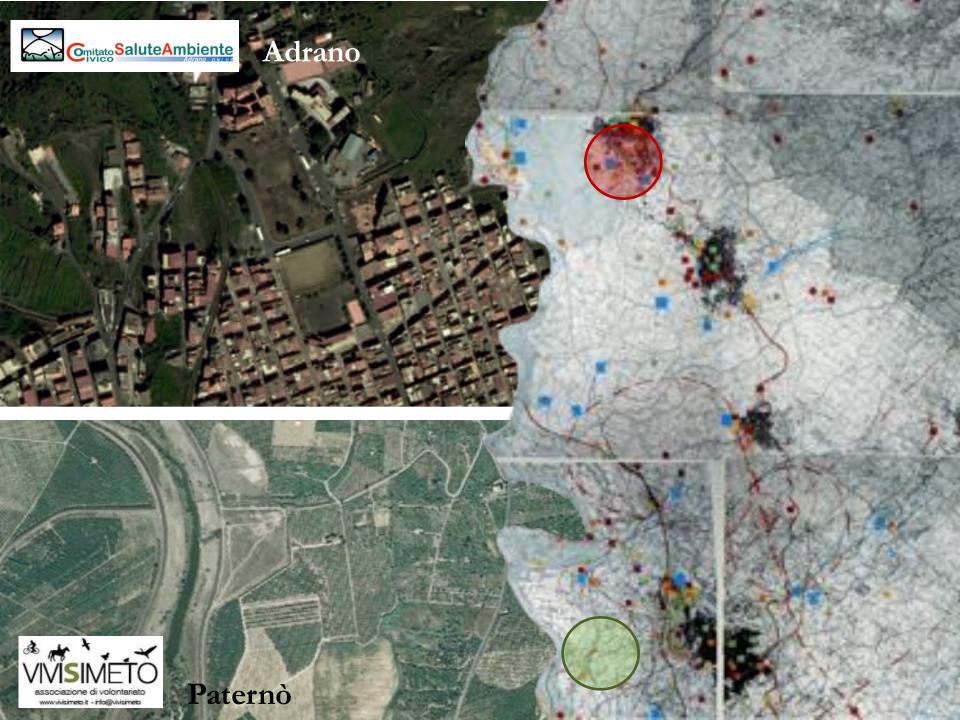


COMMUNITY/UNIVERSITY PARTNERSHIP

LONG-TERM RECIPROCITY







The Community Design Experience in "contrada Nicoló", Paternò





Co-creation of design proposal for a riparian garden



Final draft of the design





Inspired by a NEW model of "development"

VERSO UN PATTO PER IL FIUME S TRA ISTITUZIONI E COMUNITA'

dicembre 2009-maggio 2010

materiali elaborati nell'ambito del progetto MAPPARE LA COMUNITA' DEL SIMETO







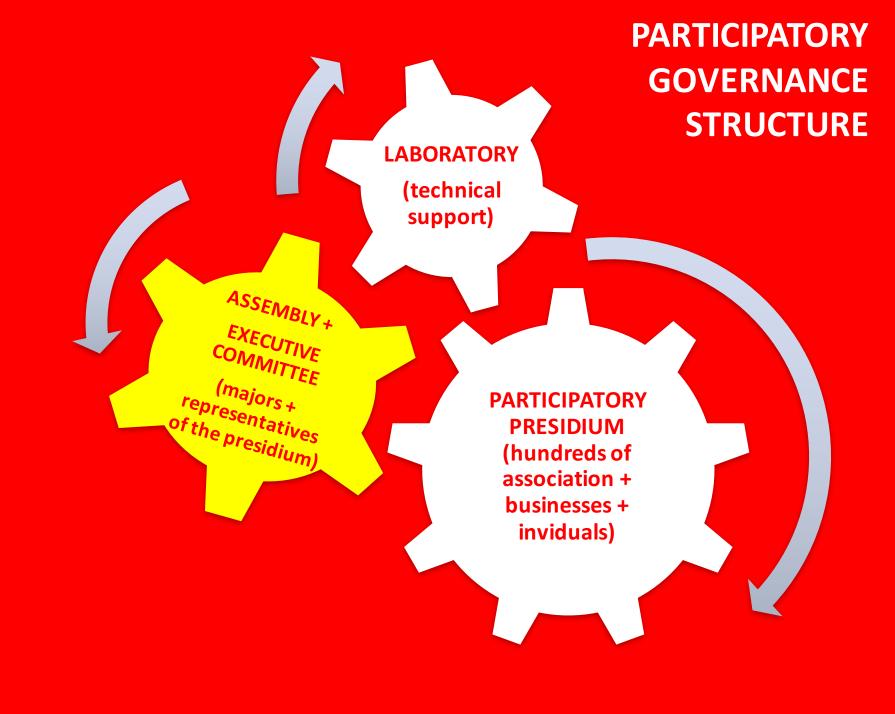


VALORI, PROGETTI E PRIORITÀ CONDIVISI

Allegato B al Patto di Fiume Simeto

Presentato alla comunità per revisioni e integrazioni il 23/1/2014 - Aggiornato dal gruppo di Ricerca dell'Università degli Studi di Catania il 10/10/2014

PATTO PER IL FIUME SIMETO - BOZZA DEL 23/1/2013 AGGIORNATA AL 10/10/2014 - ALLEGATO B | 1





Structure

PREMESSO CHE

Il Presidio Partecipativo del Patto di Fiume Simeto (C.F. _______), in persona del legale rappresentante in

_____ con sede legale in ______ atta Via _____ n. ___

domicilio presso la Casa Municipale di Via

Il percorso verso il Petto di Fiume Simeto è nato da una mobilitazione dai basso generata nei primi anni 2000 nei

AGREEMENT" General Legal Framework

Signed on May 18th, 2015

Simeto River Agreement

Implementation Strategies

MOBILITY

Accessibility/ Security / Connection / Enhancement of existing structures / Sustainability

CULTURE

Historic-Environmental Assets/ Public Spaces / Historic Centers / Identity

AGRICOLTURE

Agro-District / CSA / Training and Education / Ethics

WASTE

Zero-Waste Strategies / Growing Strategy for Municipal Management / Participant Observatory

WATER

Participatory Observatory + Regional Management Authorities









Pano di Fitamo Sempo

WELCOME TO SICILY!

study abroad program June 6-18, 2017



In this class not will use manuse manach uniteress (ethnographic research, quanti mitters, box princise meanch, etc.) to contribute to a participatory community process that is researched in universecond surrandilling and recoil turbos.

This engaged learning experience is part of an engine and the framework between the University of Managine and the framework of an improvement property of the framework of an improvement property of the framework softened to the MENNY. Within the bound framework softened to this Agentume, the class offers maderns the opportunity to this expression managinality with some yullistic and one or intermedial dissentance of development.

Students are aligible for 2 credits to credit by source

The cost in \$3,500 is infrare approx. \$1,000 (1,500) is \$60 confin by exam for - Scholazzinjes are evaluble up to \$2,000.

To Apply go to http://www.negrptimedu/shrout/ shirk of "final a program" — much for "Emiliamental Planning" shirk "Apply Now."

As the end of your application had the programs, you can apply for the Study Abroad Scholarship (cc. gr) to http://www.morephi.cc/s/abroad/ and click on "self-distribution". The deadline for applying and requesting a scholarship is March 181.

For maps Info contact the minimum Dr. Ammer Bachi (arasitisignostybia adul Dr. Linne Sana (busin) provojekniaski. Dr. Kathashur Landson Provingent interpolitoroogistis adul interpolitoroogistis adul.

To Olsewa Sammer Financial Aid, Commo the Stud-Aboud Dealers! Aid Offices, Journa Dealers [pull-allmemphis.cdn / 301 Wilder Towers]

